

Blog by David Crowther

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#### Integrating CAD and GIS – using AutoCAD part 3

As a 'Geographer in a CAD World' I am always searching for smarter ways to integrate CAD and GIS – Software, Data and Processes. Previously I have concentrated on integrating GIS with geospatial enabled CAD software such as Autodesk InfraWorks, Autodesk Map3D and Autodesk Civils. This has proved highly successful as these applications have Database Connectivity tools allowing you to connect to geospatial assets in databases, such as SQL and PostGIS. If you want to learn how to better integrate these Autodesk applications with your GIS data here is a 4-part video blog:

https://www.cadlinecommunity.co.uk/hc/en-us/articles/360001096598-Integrated-CAD-and-GIS

After completing these series of videos, I decided to approach CAD and GIS integration from the 'Other' side.

#### How easy is it to integrate 'vanilla' Autodesk software e.g. AutoCAD with Geospatial data?

I then started on a journey of discovery. Initially this was a discovery of how this 'Geographer in a CAD World' gets to grip with the 'Matrix' that is vanilla AutoCAD, and then after a steep learning curve I explored ways in which AutoCAD users can successfully utilise GIS data and better integrate their work practices with their Geospatial colleagues.

In Part 1 - I looked at ways to export CAD features as assets that could then be imported into Geospatially enabled software, such as Autodesk Map3D - https://www.cadlinecommunity.co.uk/hc/en-us/articles/360001406237-QGIS-Integrating-CAD-and-GIS-Using-AutoCAD

In Part 2 – I explored the ESRI ArcGIS for AutoCAD Plugin (initial beta version) which provided geospatial basemapping options within AutoCAD - https://www.cadlinecommunity.co.uk/hc/en-us/articles/360002202378- Integrating-CADand-GIS-Using-AutoCAD-Part-2

Since Part 2 (August 2019), the ESRI ArcGIS for AutoCAD Plugin has been further developed. In its most recent release beta 400 – you can now not only access GIS basemapping, but you can also access geospatial assets via your ESRI ArcGIS Online account. While this 'Geographer in a CAD World' is a strong advocate of Open Source geospatial applications, ESRI is undoubtably a provider of leading geospatial solutions and has a strong interest in integrating the CAD and GIS worlds.

So, in Part 3 of this blog series we will explore the latest ArcGIS for Autodesk Plugin for AutoCAD, learn how to access geospatial assets, manage these within AutoCAD and synchronise our changes back to the data repository (ArcGIS Online) so those datasets can be shared with the wider project team.











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#### 1 - Installing the ArcGIS to AutoCAD Plugin:

Having signed up to the Early Adopter Programme Cadline had access to the download files for the ArcGIS for AutoCAD plugin. In August 2019, as detailed in Part 2 of this blog series, we had already installed the previous version of the ArcGIS for AutoCAD tool, so to upgrade to the latest version (beta 400) we simply needed to access the latest application files from our ESRI resources page.



DOWNLOADS		
<b>B</b>	File Name	Size
	ArcGISForAutoCAD_B3_autoload.zip	31 MB
	ArcGISForAutoCAD_B3_demand.zip	31 MB

Having downloaded the application files, it was simply a case of following the instructions to copy over the previous install files with the latest ones provided.











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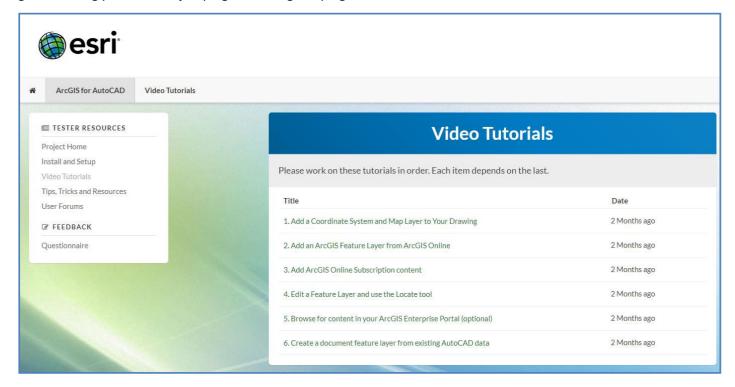
#### Installation Instructions

- 1. Download the zip file to a temporary location.
- 2. Unblock the zip file.



- o Right click on the zip file in Windows Explorer.
- · Choose Properties from the context menu.
- o General tab, Security, check the Unblock option.
- 3. Unzip the unblocked file.
- 4. Open the extracted folder
- 5. Copy the enclosed folder ArcGISForAutoCAD.bundle to your Autodesk Application Plugins folder (the default Iocation is C:\Program Files\Autodesk\ApplicationPlugins).

Once installed the ESRI online web resource provided links to several helpful tutorials, which we would suggest are a great starting point before jumping in to using the plugin.













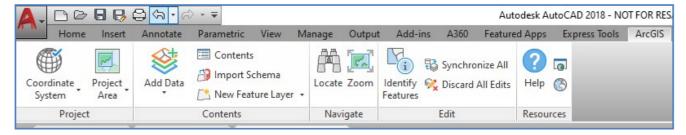
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Having chosen to download the ArcGIS for AutoCAD Auto Load files, you now simply need to open AutoCAD and the plugin loads automatically once AutoCAD is initiated.

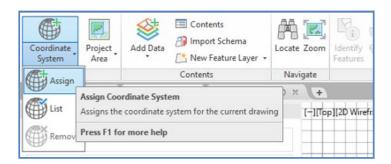


The plugin essentially provides an additional Menu item within AutoCAD called ArcGIS. Clicking on the new menu reveals the Ribbon and Tools available within the ArcGIS for AutoCAD plugin.



#### 2 - Assigning a Coordinate System:

Before we start to add basemapping and geospatial assets to AutoCAD, we need to assign a Coordinate System. Having opened a blank Drawing from the ArcGIS ribbon choose the Coordinate System menu and choose Assign.









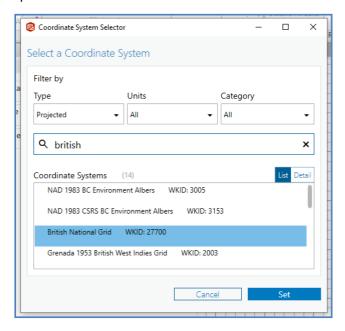




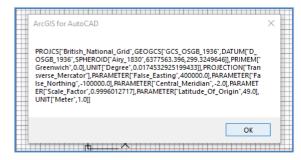
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As we will be using spatial data from the UK, we will search for the word 'British', then choose the British National Grid (27700) Coordinate Reference System (CRS) and press Set to define the coordinate system to our CAD Drawing space.



Having set the CRS, choose Coordinate System > List and the current CRS will be shown – here it will now be British National Grid as we defined previously.



#### 3 - Adding Map and Imagery Layers (Basemaps):

Having assigned the CRS to our new AutoCAD Drawing, we will choose to add some basemapping using the Add Data tool.











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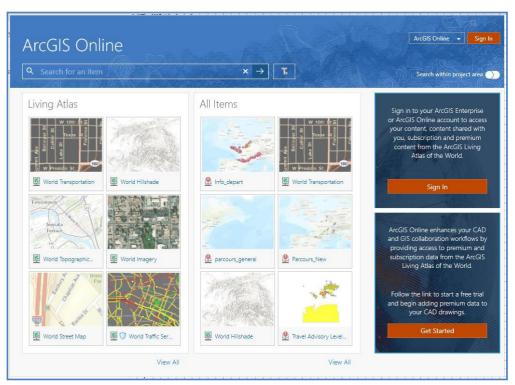
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The Add Data tool provides two options. The first will Add Data from any ArcGIS Online resource and the second will Add Data by URL, where we can link to our own uniquely specified data resource.



Choosing Add Data, a new window opens providing access to the ArcGIS Online resource of basemapping available in the ESRI Living Atlas and also shows spatial assets which are shared by other users. Later in this blog we will log into our ArcGIS Online account to access previously uploaded Cadline spatial (vector) assets, but for the moment we will choose to simply add a basemap. So, from the Living Atlas (left) pane we will choose the World Imagery resource.



Having chosen World Imagery, the Feature Layer is added to the AutoCAD Drawing.







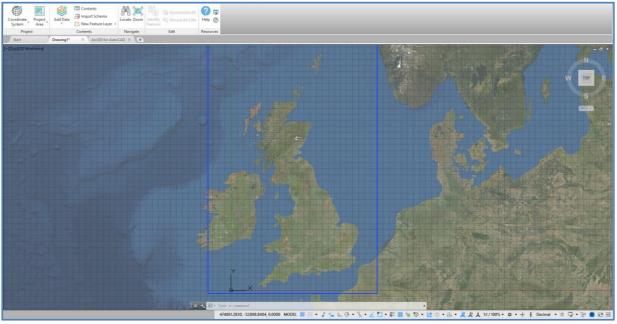




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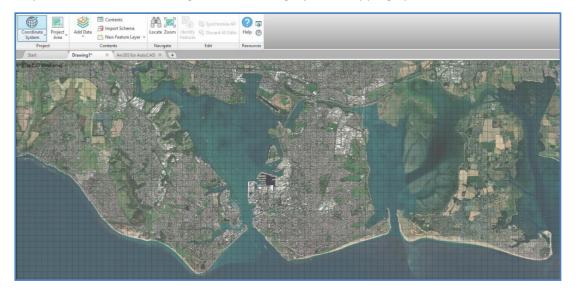
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The blue box within the Drawing is the default Project Area based on the CRS that was chosen, in this case the British National Grid.

As you zoom into the Drawing the World Imagery basemapping updates to reflect the new area of interest.











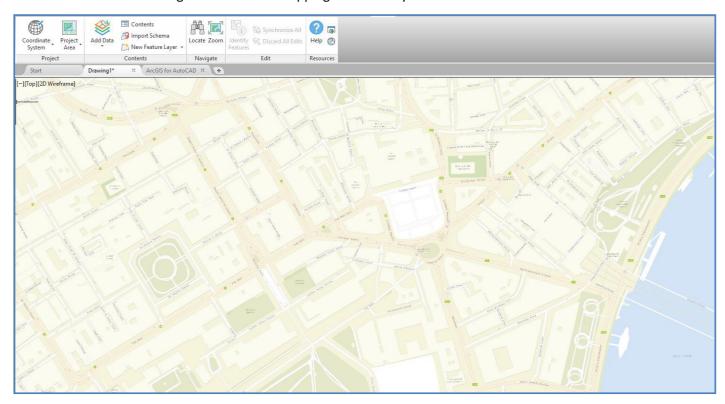
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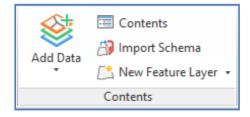
Using the Add Data tool we can choose another basemap from the ArcGIS Online Living Atlas e.g. World Street Map.



The AutoCAD Drawing is then updated to have an extra basemap showing the Roads in the UK. Tip - remove the **GRID** lines from the Drawing to see the basemapping more clearly.



To manage the Basemapping which is shown in the Drawing, choose the Contents tool from the ArcGIS > Contents Ribbon.









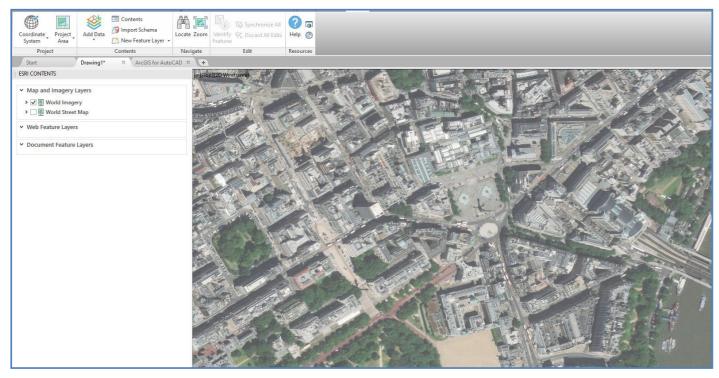




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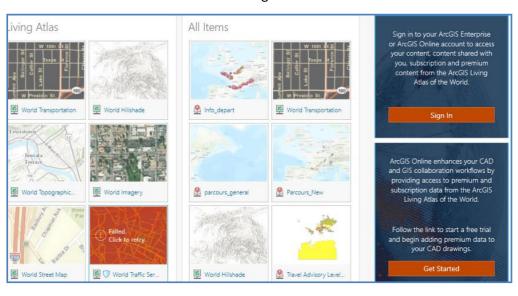
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The Contents will open an extra pane (ESRI Contents) within AutoCAD, similar to a LAYERS panel in a GIS. In the Map and Imagery Layers section we can choose to tick and untick the basemapping that we have added so far e.g. ticking to display the World Imagery again.



We will explore the ESRI Contents pane in more detail later in this blog.

Some of the content available within the Living Atlas is freely available and some layers e.g. the World Traffic Service require you to login with your ArcGIS Online account. If you don't have a valid ArcGIS Online (or Enterprise) account, the Service will Fail to load into the Drawing.













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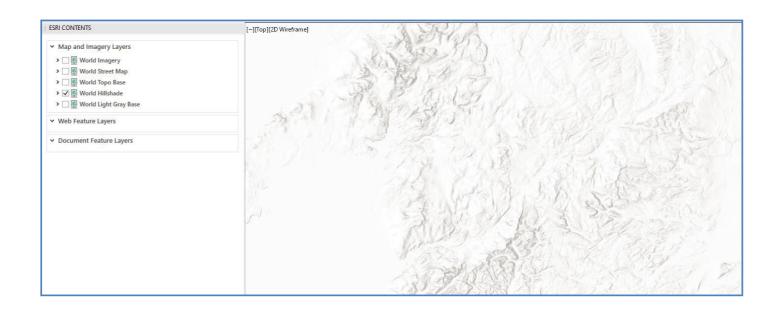
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The Living Atlas provides access to many other useful basemaps, why not have a try to see ones that may be useful to you.... here are a couple more that I liked!

#### World Light Gray Basemap:



#### World Hillshade:











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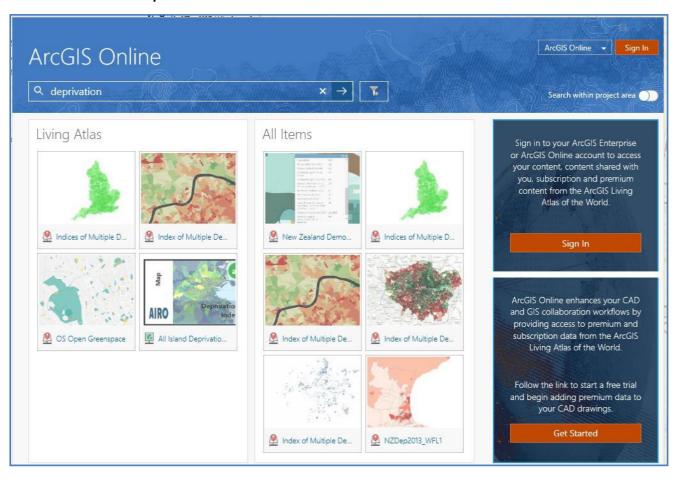
The ArcGIS Online Living Atlas also has access to several **Historic Mapping** Layers.





#### 4 - Adding Web Feature Layers (Spatial Data):

The ArcGIS Online Living Atlas also provides access to several spatial (vector) data sources. For example, a simple search on the word - **Deprivation** - found a few useful results.











**Reference:** Jan 2020 Blog by David Crowther

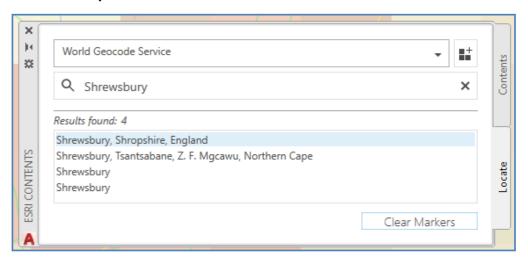
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**Tip** – before loading spatial assets you may wish to set a new **Project Area**. Leaving the Project Area set to the UK will mean that all features within the UK will be loaded and for Deprivation Polygons this exceeds 30,000 records.

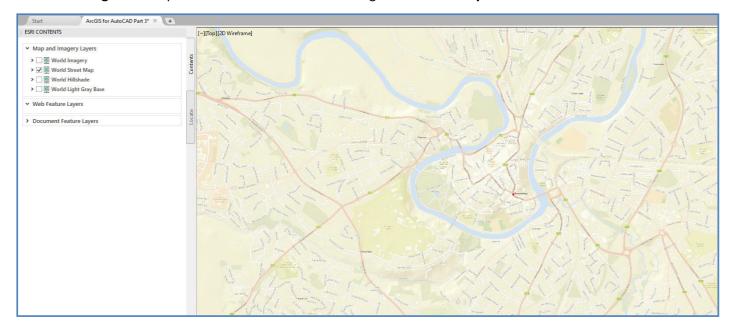
Using the Locate tool on the Navigate ribbon....



... you can type any **addres**s and the **World Geocode Service** will search for matches. In this example I have searched for **Shrewsbury** and found several results.



**Double clicking** on the top record will re-centre the Drawing over **Shrewsbury.** 







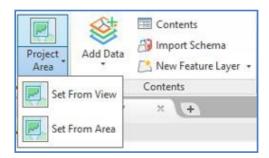




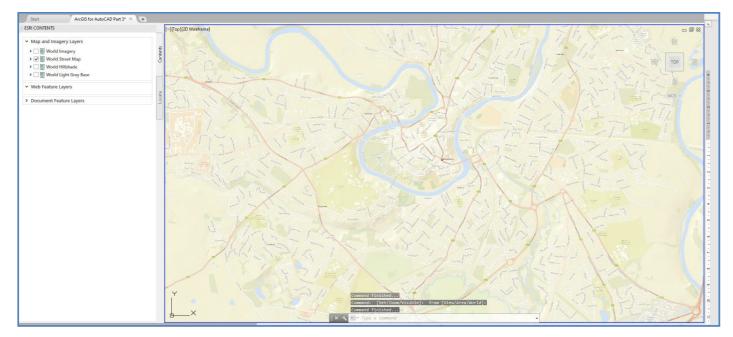
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Having zoomed to the chosen location use the Project Area tool and choose Set from View.



The Blue Box will be drawn around the whole Drawing/Map Extents – in this case Shrewsbury.



Now when adding the Deprivation data....



...only the Deprivation polygons within the Project Area (Shrewsbury) have been added to the Drawing.





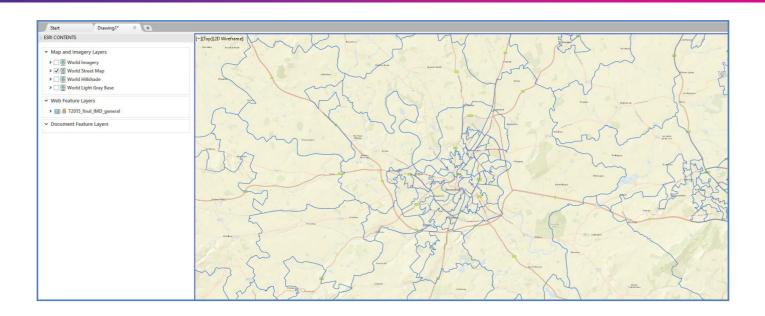






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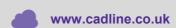
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A search on the word - Ordnance Survey - found some more useful spatial datasets, such as Greenspaces, Sites of Special Scientific Interest, Nature Reserves, Special Protection Areas, Country Parks and lots of layers from the Office for National Statistics (ONS).



Adding these layers to the Drawing now meant that I had access to several Ordnance Survey and ONS datasets directly within CAD!





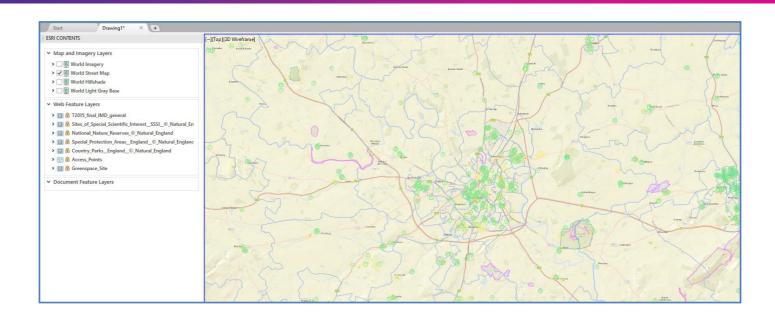




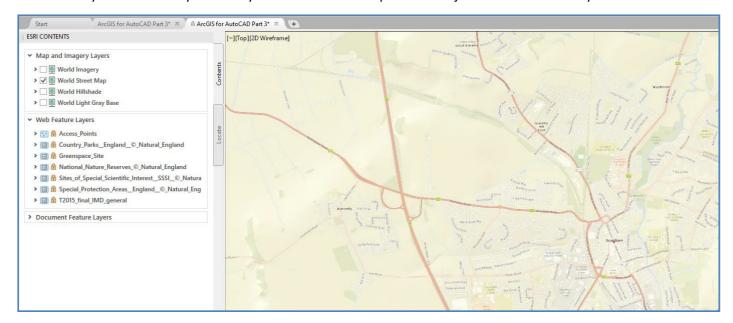


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If you navigate away from the Project Area e.g. to **Grantham** in Lincolnshire, notice that the Web Feature Layers will not show any records as they were only downloaded for the previous Project Area – Shrewsbury.



To quickly navigate back to the Project Area (Shrewsbury) choose the **Zoom** button from the **Navigate ribbon.** 













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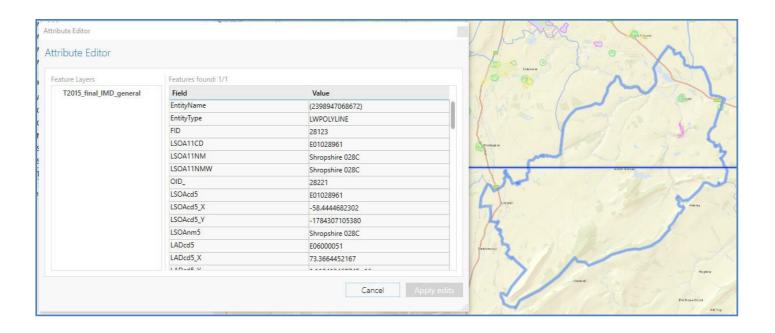
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#### 5 - Working with Attributes:

Now that we have accessed spatial assets, we can start to use AutoCAD as if we were within a GIS application. Geospatial datasets have attributes attached to each feature which can be used to filter data and create thematic maps. The ArcGIS for AutoCAD Plugin has an Identify Features tool which allows you to select Drawing objects to view their asset information.



Left click once and select one Drawing object and then choose the Identify Features tool to open the Attribute Editor for that pre-selected feature – in this case a Deprivation Polygon.



On the left the Attribute Editor shows the list of Feature Layers and on the right provides the attribute information for each record selected. Here we can see the information attached to the Deprivation polygon e.g. Local Authority Name - Shropshire.

If you pre-select multiple objects from multiple layers and choose the Identify Features button the Attribute Editor will open and list each layer on the left e.g. Sites of Special Scientific Interest. Select a Feature Layer e.g. SSSI and this will then highlight each record in that Feature Layer in blue within the Drawing.





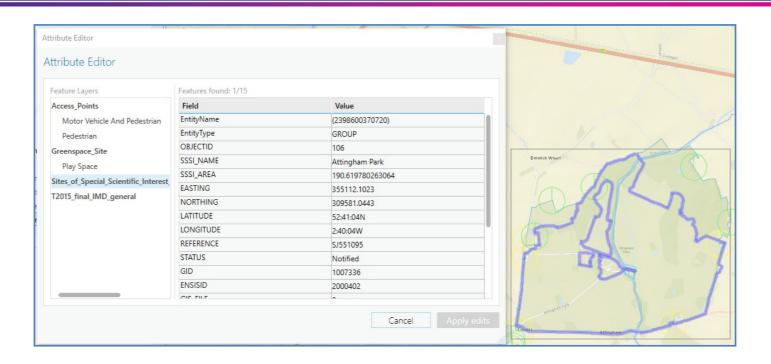




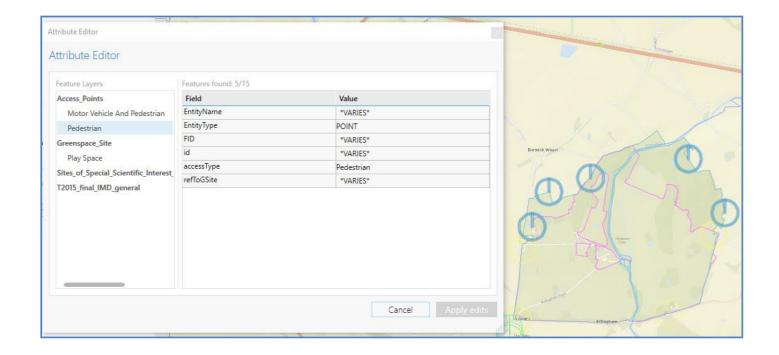


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Choosing another Feature Layer from the list will then highlight their map features e.g. the Pedestrian Access Points.



The Feature Layers loaded from ArcGIS Online are Read Only.





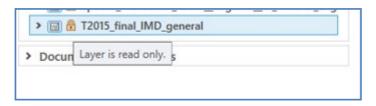






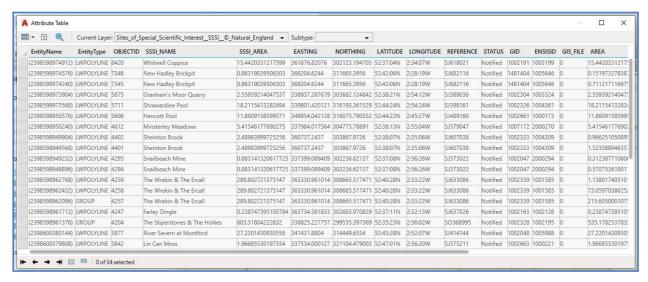
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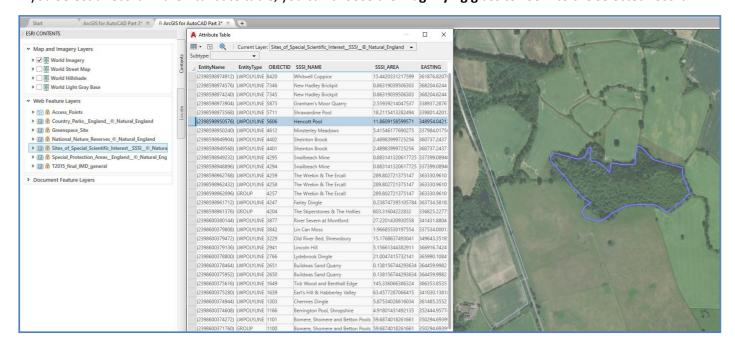


This means the attributes within the Attribute Editor cannot be updated for these layers.

In addition to the Identify Features tool you can also view a table of all the records in a Map Feature Layer. This is activated by right clicking on the Layer in the ESRI Contents pane and choosing Attribute Table. A pop out Attribute window will open listing all the records in the chosen Feature Layer.



If you **Select** a record in the Attribute table, you can choose the **magnifying glass** to zoom to the selected record.









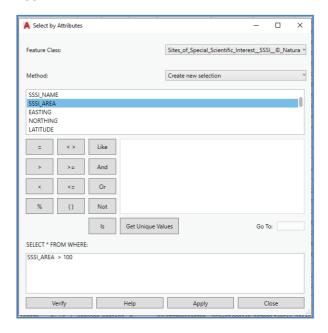




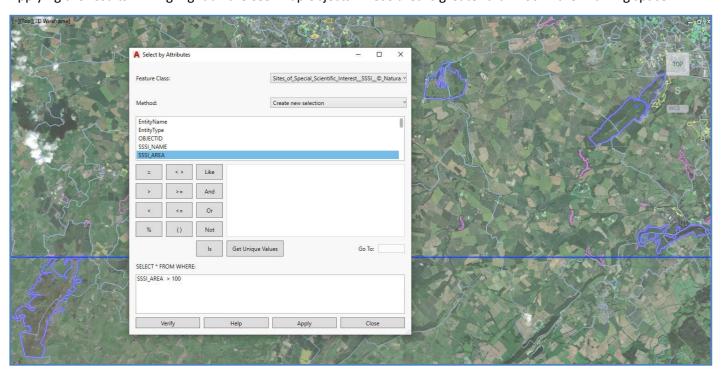
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From the Attribute Table choose Select by Attributes and a SQL Query window will open allowing you to query and filter the Map Layer. For example, we could write a query to find all SSSI polygons where their AREA is greater than 100.



Applying the results will highlight all the SSSI map objects whose area is greater than 100 in the Drawing space.







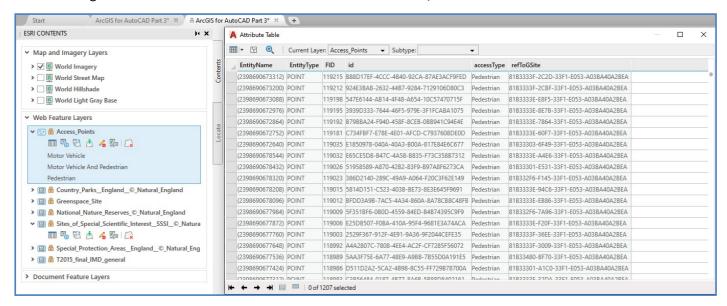




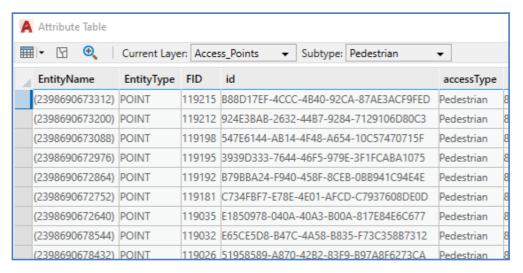
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Another quick way to filter the records in a Map Feature Layer is to choose from the Subtype list box. For example, when viewing the Attribute Table for all the Access Points there are 1,207 records.



Using the **Subtype** drop down we can choose to filter the Attribute Table to show only those records where the Access Type is 'Pedestrian'- 987.



So far, we have found that the ArcGIS for AutoCAD Plugin allows you to gain access to a number of useful basemaps and spatial assets from the ESRI Living Atlas. In addition, tools such as the Locate, Zoom, Identify and Attribute Query mean that we now have GIS related tools and functionality within our AutoCAD interface!

In the final section we will explore how to access our own geospatial assets, undertake spatial and attribute updates and synchronise those changes for others to see in their Autodesk and GIS applications.











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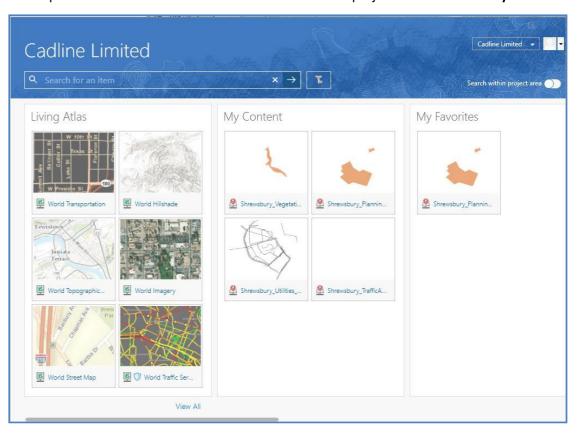
#### 6 - Working with Your Own Content:

Using the Add Data tool, we will choose to Sign In to the Cadline ArcGIS Online account.





Having Signed In if you now choose the Search within project area the list of available Layers in the My Content Pane updates to reflect the data available for the current project area - Shrewsbury.













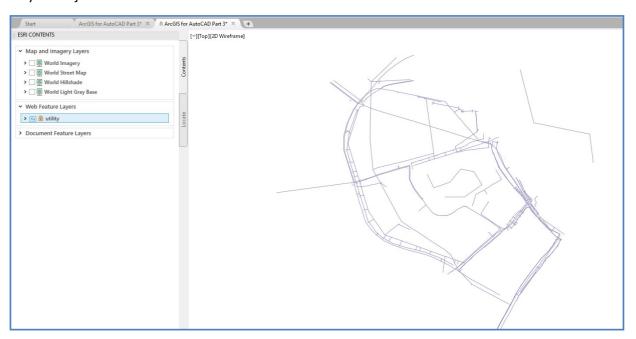
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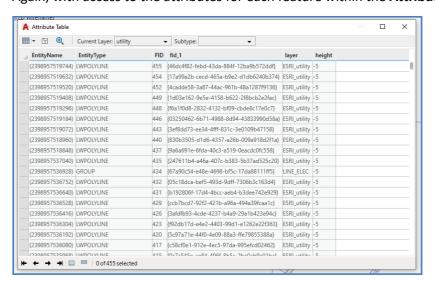
#### Choosing to Add the Utility Layer ...



.. will then add the Utility feature dataset from the Cadline ArcGIS Online Account into the AutoCAD Drawing as Polyline objects.



Again, with access to the attributes for each feature within the Attribute Table.











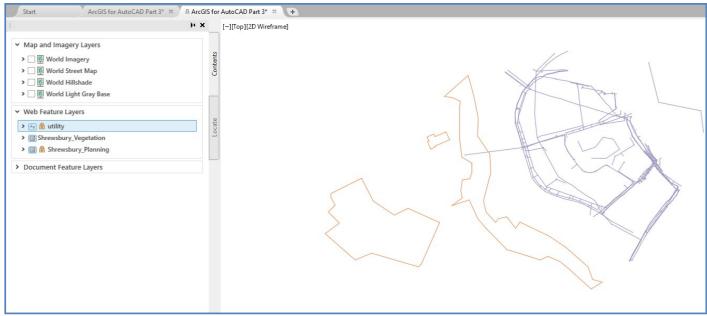


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From the ArcGIS Online repository, we will add in all other geospatial layers to complete the 'As Built' environment for this location, including Planning Applications and Areas of Vegetation.





Before making any changes to the feature layers, if we look in the ESRI Content Pane we can see that two of the Feature Layers are Read Only (with a padlock) and one is editable. These settings are defined by the Administrator of your ArcGIS Online account and can be changed as required, allowing you to have control over who updates each layer.











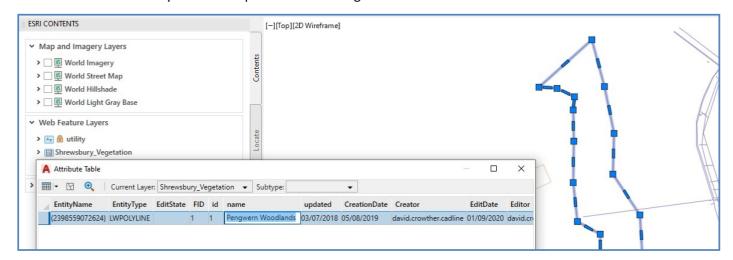


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In this instance we will edit the **Shrewsbury Vegetation** Layer by making both **attribute** and **geometry** updates.

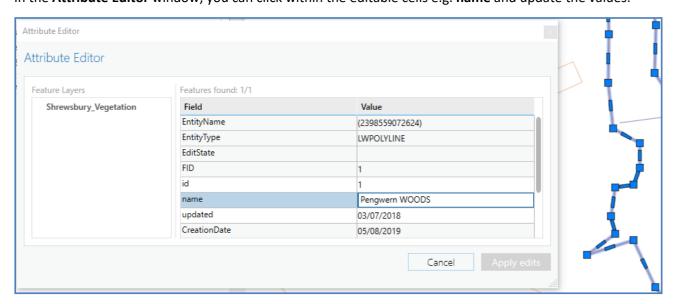
Attributes for Feature Layers can be updated either using the Attribute Table.



Or using the Identify Features tool and selecting the relevant Vegetation Drawing Object.



In the Attribute Editor window, you can click within the editable cells e.g. name and update the values.



Here we will change the name from Pengwern Woodlands to Pengwern WOODS.

Now click away from the cell and choose Apply Edits.







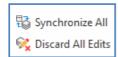




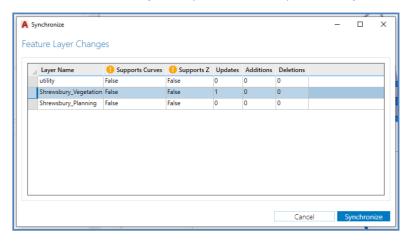
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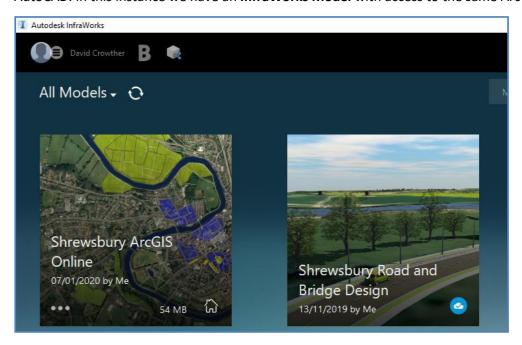
Having made the attribute changes either via the Attribute Table or Identify Features Tool the updates can be saved back to the source Feature Layers using the Synchronize All tool.



Choose the Feature Layer to synchronize and press the Synchronize button to upload the edits.



Now within any other application that shares the same data source we will see the changes that were made within AutoCAD. In this instance we have an InfraWorks Model with access to the same ArcGIS Online datasets.



Once we open the Model, in the DATA SOURCES pane select the Vegetation Layer and choose Refresh.









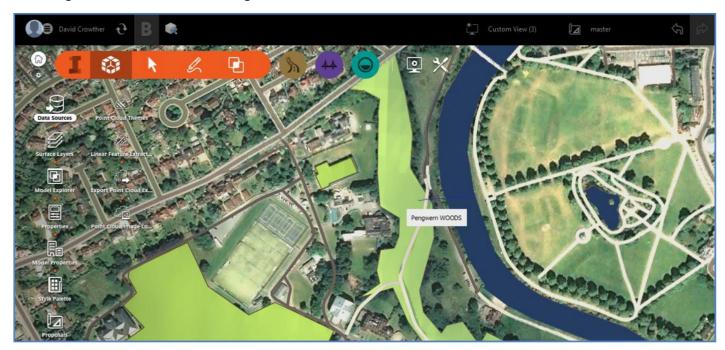


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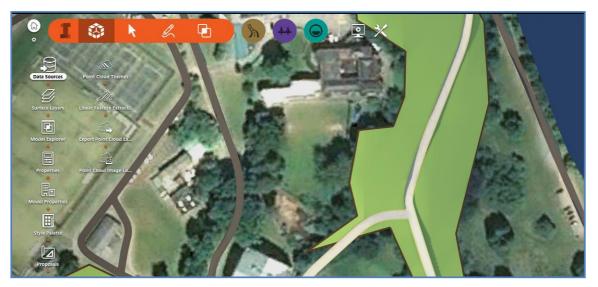
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If we now interrogate the same feature, we can see that the attribute for the Vegetation has been updated to reflect the change we made in AutoCAD - Pengwern WOODS.



Finally, we will make an edit to the **geometry** within AutoCAD and share this change across our Project team. In this example we need to edit the Vegetation border at the following location where we currently have a spike in the boundary.







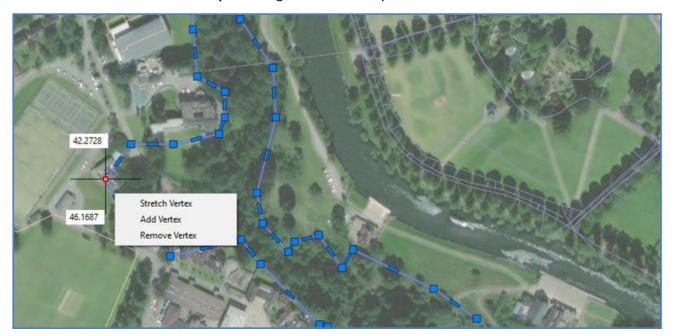




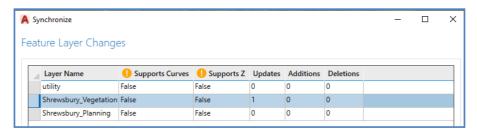
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Within AutoCAD, with the World Imagery Basemap displayed, we can now use the edit tools to Add, Stretch and **Remove Vertices** in order to **reshape** the Vegetation boundary.



Once the geometry changes are made in AutoCAD, choose the Synchronize All tool to upload the changes back to the source data within the ArcGIS Online Account.



Again, now that the source data has been updated within AutoCAD any Project or Model that shares the same source data will also be updated - here is the change refreshed into the InfraWorks Model.











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ESRI has asked for feedback from this beta release of the ArcGIS to AutoCAD Plugin, and I think there are a number of additions that would make the tool even more powerful including:

- Options for creating Thematic Styling.
- Tools to undertake Spatial Analysis e.g. finding Objects Within, Intersecting, Touching other features.
- Access to non-ArcGIS Online content e.g. Web Map Services (WMS), PostGIS database tables.

The third point is one that, as an Open Source Geospatial expert, I would wish to see implemented as soon as possible. While the plugin goes some way to integrating CAD and GIS teams, there is still a strong reliance on storing spatial data within an ESRI ArcGIS Online environment. We have seen how useful and easy to use the Living Atlas is, however there are many other GIS repositories, such as GeoServer and PostGIS which would ultimately enable even more people to better integrate their CAD and GIS teams.





